University of Toronto Department of Statistical Sciences

STA303H1-S (LEC0101 and LEC0201) – Methods of Data Analysis II

Syllabus: Winter 2023

Land Acknowledgement

We wish to acknowledge the land on which the University of Toronto operates. For thousands of years, it has been the traditional land of the Huron-Wendat, the Seneca, and most recently, the Mississaugas of the Credit River. Today, this meeting place is still the home to many Indigenous people from across Turtle Island and we are grateful to have the opportunity to work on this land.

Resource: native-land.ca

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Course Formats Highlights

This course is an in-person course. Any deviations from this document will be announced on the Quercus. Please keep visited regularly the website link <u>FAS student FAQs</u>.

1. Course logistics (Instructor and Team, Class time, Office hours)

This is an in-person course.

Instructor: Esam Mahdi Email: <u>e.mahdi@utoronto.ca</u>

Class Day/Time:

Section	Lecture	Room	First lecture
LEC0101	Monday 9 -11 am	BA 1160 (Bahen Centre for Information Technology)	January 9, 2023
LECOIOI	Wednesday 9 – 10 am	BA 1160 (Bahen Centre for Information Technology)	January 9, 2025
LEC0201	Monday 12 - 2 pm	BA 1160 (Bahen Centre for Information Technology)	January 9, 2023
LEC0201	Wednesday 12 – 1 pm	BA 1160 (Bahen Centre for Information Technology)	January 9, 2025

We will follow "U of T time" and begin 10 minutes past the hour.

Instructor's Office hour: Tuesday 3:30 – 5:00 pm via zoom-link (posted on Quercus) or email for an appointment. Any update/change will be announced in Quercus.

Teaching assistants and their emails:

Xinyi Yao	xinyi.yao@mail.utoronto.ca	
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Another TA might be added later. Updated information regarding this issue will be announced and posted later in Quercus.

Teaching assistants' office hours: will be mixed in-person and via zoom meeting announced on Quercus.

All course materials (e.g., lecture slides/announcement/suggested questions etc.) will be available on Quercus and links therein (<u>https://q.utoronto.ca</u>). For security reasons, please do not copy or share contents anywhere.

The majority of course communication and announcements will happen through Quercus. It is your responsibility to check Quercus regularly.

Communicating with the Instructor

Before emailing your instructor, please:

- re-read this syllabus to see if the answer is already here,
- check the announcement and modules posted on Quercus,
- ask your Teaching Assistant (TA),
- post your questions to <u>Piazza</u>,
- meet during office hours.

If your question is not answered after looking through these resources, then please email the instructor.

When emailing your instructor, please use the subject line: STA303 H1-S. If this subject is not included, your email may be missed.

Discussion Board

You have the option to use <u>Piazza</u> for class discussion. If you decide not to use <u>Piazza</u>, it will not disadvantage you in any way, and will not affect official University outcomes (e.g., grades and learning opportunities). If you choose not to opt-into <u>Piazza</u>, then you can ask questions or discuss course material with the instructor or TAs during office hours. Be sure to read

Piazza's Privacy Policy (<u>https://piazza.com/legal/privacy</u>) and Terms of Use (<u>https://piazza.com/legal/terms</u>) carefully. Take time to understand and be comfortable with what they say. They provide for substantial sharing and disclosure of your personal information held by Piazza, which affects your privacy. If you decide to participate in Piazza, only provide content that you are comfortable sharing under the terms of the Privacy Policy and Terms of Use.

Piazza is a free online gathering place where students can ask, answer, and explore 24/7, under the guidance of your instructor. Rather than emailing questions to the teaching staff, we encourage you to post your questions on Piazza.

- Before posting a question, double-check the syllabus and search to see if someone else has already asked a similar question.
- Try to answer your classmates' questions this is a great way to reinforce your own understanding while also helping your classmates! Don't worry if you aren't sure of the answer—answers will be reviewed/endorsed/amended by the teaching team! To sign up for the discussion forum click on the link: https://piazza.com/utoronto.ca/winter2023/sta303h1slec0201.

2. Course Overview

Course Description:

This course focuses on using and interpreting advanced statistical methods with real-life applications using statistical software R. The course is a mixture of theory and application. Topics include analysis of variance for one-and two-way layouts, logistic regression, loglinear models, longitudinal data, introduction to time series.

Intended Learning Outcomes

By the end of the course, you will be able to:

- Understand the assumptions and appropriate use cases for linear models and generalized linear models.
- Building and applying logistic regression models.
- Understand the analysis of variance.
- Understand the basics for time series regression.
- Build a solid theoretical background for the subject.
- Use statistical software R for the model type that covered in this course.

Prerequisites: STA302H1/STAC67H3/STA302H5. If you do not have this prerequisite, you should see the undergraduate coordinator in the Department of Statistical Sciences to obtain a waiver form.

Exclusion: STAC51H3

3. Course Materials, Textbooks & Supplementary Learning Resources

- The **main textbook** for the course: We will not strictly follow any particular textbook, but we recommend the following textbooks:
 - <u>A modern approach to regression with R</u> (2009) by Simon J. Sheather.
 - <u>Linear Models with R</u> (2005) by Julian J. Faraway.
 - <u>Generalized Linear Models With Examples in R</u> (2018) by Peter K. Dunn and Gordon K. Smyth.
 - Introduction to General and Generalized Linear Models (2010) by Henrik Madsen and Thyregod Poul.
 - <u>An Introduction to Categorical Data Analysis</u> (2019) by Alan Agresti.
 - <u>Time Series Analysis and Its Applications, with R examples</u>, Springer Texts in Statistics, 4th Ed. (2017), by Robert H. Shumway and David S. Stoffer.

Topics to be covered:

Торіс	Suggested Textbook Reading/Notes	
General linear models	Simon J. Sheather (Ch5+6+7)	
Analysis of variance	Julian Faraway (Ch14)	
Generalized linear models: structure, estimation, diagnostics, and inference	Peter Dunn & Gordon Smyth (Ch4-8) and Henrik Madsen & Thyregod Poul (Ch4)	

Logistic regression	Simon J. Sheather (Ch8)
Loglinear models	Alan Agresti (Ch7)
Time series regression	Robert Shumway & David Stoffer (Ch2)

4. Computations

We will use R for several examples. R is freely available for download at <u>http://cran.rproject.org</u> for Windows, Mac, and Linux operating systems. It is strongly recommended that you also download R Studio (<u>www.rstudio.com</u>) to accompany R for a nicer user interface. You can also use the server version of RStudio on <u>https://jupyter.utoronto.ca</u>. Al students and faculty have access to this resource. This means that you don't have to download and install R and RStudio. If you are interested in learning to replicate the work done in the video lectures, there are option R videos that walks you through the syntax and steps in R. It is highly recommended to use the R-Markdown (see <u>https://rmarkdown.rstudio.com</u>).

Calculators (for in-person tests/exams)

You will need a calculator. Any calculator that has logarithmic functions will be sufficient. Calculators on phones or other devices equipped to communicate with the outside world (for example, through the internet or cellular or satellite phone networks) will not be permitted during the term tests or final exam.

5. Assessments & Grading

Homework assignment will be completed online (<u>Crowdmark</u>). Midterm and final exams will be completed in-person, i.e., on paper under invigilation.

5.1 Marking Scheme

- 30% Homework (HW) assignments (online; best 3 out of 4 assignments, so each worth 10%)
- 30% Midterm Test (in-person during class time at a location that will be specified on Quercus)
- 40% Final Assessment (in-person as specified by the Faculty of Arts and Science later)

5.2 Assessment Details

Assessment	Modules	LEC0101 Due Date (duration)	LEC0201 Due Date (duration)
	covered (see Section 10)	Due Date (duration)	Due Date (duration)
HW 1	1, 2	Feb 3 (Friday, 11:59 pm)	Feb 3 (Friday, 11:59 pm)
HW 2	3, 4	Feb 17 (Friday, 11:59 pm)	Feb 17 (Friday, 11:59 pm)
HW 3	5,6	March 3 (Friday, 11:59 pm)	March 3 (Friday, 11:59 pm)
Midterm Test	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6	March 6 (Monday)	March 6 (Monday)
		(9:20 – 10:50 am; 90 mins)	(12:20 – 1:50 pm; 90 mins)
		Test location: TBA	Test location: TBA
HW 4	7, 8, 9	April 6 (Thursday, 11:59 pm)	April 6 (Thursday, 11:59 pm)
Final Assessment	1 – 11	TBA (April 11 – 28, 2023)	TBA (April 11 – 28, 2023)

TBA: To be announced (on Quercus).

5.3 Homework assignments

The homework assignments will be posted on <u>Crowdmark</u> as pdf files. You need to organize your solution, showing your steps clearly and in detail. You have to submit the solution before the due time at 11:59 pm. It is highly recommended to use the R-Markdown (see <u>https://rmarkdown.rstudio.com/</u>) for creating pdf solution files.

Late Penalty for Homework Assignments

For the homework submitted via <u>Crowdmark</u>, a 25% per day penalty will be applied to assignments that are submitted late. For example, this means that if an assignment is due at 11:59 pm, and is submitted at 12:00 am, then it will incur a 25% late penalty. If it is submitted at 12:00 am the following day, then it will incur a 50% late penalty.

Missed Homework Assignments (due to valid reasons)

There are no make-ups for missed homework assignments. If you miss a homework for a valid reason (e.g., illness or personal emergency), then (within one week following the assessment) you must fill out the absence declaration form on <u>ACORN</u>. The declaration is available to students through <u>ACORN</u> under the Profile and Settings menu (More information is available <u>here</u>; see also the <u>University policy for absence declaration</u>). If you miss only one of the four homework assignments regardless of the reason (valid or not), then the grade of the homework assessment will be calculated based on the other three homeworks. If you miss all assignments for valid reasons, then a 100% weight of homework assessment will be shifted to the final (i.e., the final exam will account for 70% of the course grades). If you miss two or three homework assignments for valid reasons, then the 50% of the total weight (of 10% for each assignment you missed) will be shifted to the other homework assignment/s (i.e., 5% weight will be shifted onto the other homework/s) and the remaining to the final assessment (i.e., 5% weight will be shifted onto the final exam). Otherwise, a missed homework with no valid reason will be assigned a grade of zero.

5.4 Midterm Test

Midterm and final exams will be completed in-person, i.e., on paper under invigilation. The term test will be written during class time. For the time, date, and location, see Section 5.2. You must bring your own calculator and your student identification to the term test.

Late submission: There is no possibility of submitting term tests late.

Missed Midterm test

There is no make-up for missing the midterm test. If the test is missed for a valid reason (e.g., illness or personal emergency), then you must fill out the absence declaration form on <u>ACORN</u>. The declaration is available to students through <u>ACORN</u> under the Profile and Settings menu (More information is available <u>here</u>; see also the <u>University</u> <u>policy for absence declaration</u>). If the midterm test is missed due to illness or personal emergency, its 100% weight will be shifted to the final (i.e., the final will account for 70% of the course grades).

5.5 Final exam

The faculty of arts and science schedules the final exam. You will be permitted to bring a 8.5"x11", **two-sided**, **handwritten** aid sheet. You must bring your own calculator and your student identification to the final test.

Late submission: There is no possibility of submitting the final exam late.

Final Exam Absences or Exemptions

If a student misses the final exam for any reason, then they should contact their College Registrar's office or work through Accessibility Services if it is a matter of accommodation.

5.6 Re-mark Requests

Any requests to have a homework assignment or term test re-marked must be made in writing to me within one week of receiving your marks. Note that it is possible for a re-mark to result in a lower grade. Requests to re-mark the final exam will be handled at the department-level.

6. Intellectual Property

Course materials provided on Quercus, such as lecture slides, assignments, tests and solutions are the intellectual property of your instructor and are for the use of students currently enrolled in this course only. Providing course materials to any person or company outside of the course is an unauthorized use.

7. Accessibility

Students with diverse learning styles and needs are welcome in this course. If you have a disability/health consideration that may require accommodations, please feel free to approach me and/or Accessibility Services as soon as possible at 416-978 8060; studentlife.utoronto.ca/as; email <u>accessibility.services@utoronto.ca</u>. The Accessibility Services staff are available by appointment to assess specific needs, provide referrals and arrange appropriate accommodations. The sooner you let them and me know your needs, the quicker we can assist you in achieving your learning goals in this course. More information can be found here: <u>www.accessibility.utoronto.ca</u>.

8. Accommodations

The University of Toronto supports reasonable accommodation of the needs of students who observe religious holy days other than those already accommodated by ordinary scheduling and statutory holidays. As mentioned on the webpage below, please let me know if you require accommodations or expect absences, and I will make reasonable effort to make accommodations at these times. More information: <u>https://www.viceprovoststudents.utoronto.ca/policies-guidelines/accommodation-religious/</u>.

9. Academic Integrity

The University treats cases of plagiarism and cheating very seriously. It is the students' responsibility forknowing the content of the University of Toronto's Code of Behaviour on Academic Matters. All suspected cases of academic dishonesty will be investigated following the procedures outlined in the above document. If you have questions or concerns about what constitutes appropriate academic behaviour or appropriate research and citation methods, you are expected to seek out additional information on academic integrity from your instructor or from other institutional resources (see https://www.academicintegrity.utoronto.ca/). Here are a few guidelines regarding academic integrity:

- You may consult class notes/lecture slides during homework, however sharing or discussing questions or answers with others is an academic offence.
- Students must complete all assessments individually. Working together is not allowed.
- Paying anyone else to complete your assessments for you is an academic misconduct.
- Sharing your answers/work with others is academic misconduct.
- Copying solutions to homework problems from online or a book is an academic offence.
- All work that you submit must be your own! You must not copy answers from anyone or anywhere else. Unacknowledged copying or unauthorized collaboration will lead to severe disciplinary action, beginning with an automatic grade of zero for all involved and escalating from there. Please read the UofT Policy on Cheating and Plagiarism, and don't plagiarize.

10. Tentative Class Schedule

The lectures of this course will be posted on Quercus in modules. It is highly recommended to read them prior your lecture. Any changes to the schedule will be announced and posted on Quercus.

Week		Lecture (Monday and Wednesday)	What's due/important?
1	Jan 9 - Jan 13	Module 1	
2	Jan 16 - Jan 20	Module 2	
3	Jan 23 - Jan 27	Module 3	
4	Jan 30 - Feb 3	Module 4	HW 1 due Feb 3 (Friday, 11:59 pm)
5	Feb 6 - Feb 10	Module 5	
6	Feb 13 - Feb 17	Module 6	HW 2 due Feb 17 (Friday, 11:59 pm)
7	Feb 20 - Feb 24	No class (Reading Week)	Rest and relax 😊
8	Feb 27 - March 3	Module 7	HW 3 due March 3 (Friday, 11:59 pm)
9	March 6 - March 10	Midterm Test (1 - 6 modules)	Midterm test (Monday, March 6, 2023)
		+	LEC0101 (9:20 – 10:50 am; 90 mins)
		Module 7	LEC0201 (12:20 – 1:50 pm; 90 mins)
			Test location: TBA (See Section 5.2)
10	March 13 - March 17	Module 8	
11	March 20 - March 24	Module 9	

12	March 27 - March 31	Module 10	
13	April 3 - April 7	Module 11	HW 4 due April 6 (Thursday, 11:59 pm)
	April 11 - April 28: Fina	al assessments in S and Y courses	Final Assessment date TBA