STAT 130: An Introduction to Statistical Reasoning and Data Science

L0101 L0201

Instructor:Dr. Bethany WhiteInstructor:Dr. Nathalie Moon(bethany.white@utoronto.ca)(nathalie.moon@utoronto.ca)Lectures:Monday 10:10-12:00, WB 116Lectures:Monday 2:10-4:00, WB 116

Tutorials: Friday 10:10-12:00, various rooms (see <u>Tutorials</u>: Friday 2:10-4:00, various rooms (see

https://q.utoronto.ca) https://q.utoronto.ca)

Instructor Office Hours: Monday 12-2pm, SS 6006 Instructor Office Hours: Monday 4:00-5:30pm SS 6024A

COURSE DESCRIPTION AND LEARNING OBJECTIVES

Statistics is about how we can learn from data. Data Science is a relatively new interdisciplinary field that also includes the computational aspects of carrying out a data analysis, including acquisition, management, and analysis of data. Statistical reasoning and computing with data play important roles in this emerging discipline. The purpose of this course is to give you a broad introduction to many of the ways statisticians learn from data. In addition to statistical reasoning, learning from data involves computation and communication. We will use the R programming language and environment for statistical computing, and in tutorials, you will gain experience communicating statistical ideas and knowledge.

- Course Web Page: https://q.utoronto.ca/courses/78086 All course materials, resources and assignments will be available on this site. We will be sending course announcements from the site from time to time. Please ensure your email settings are up to date so that you receive messages sent to the class.
- Course Discussion Board (Piazza): All questions related to the course content must be posted here. The instructors (and TAs) will not answer questions sent to our email addresses. Email should only be used for questions/concerns of as more personal nature (e.g., to let your instructor know that you were ill for the term test).
 - Signup link: https://piazza.com/utoronto.ca/winter2019/sta130
 - Class link: https://piazza.com/utoronto.ca/winter2019/sta130/home
- RStudio.cloud: Students in the course will be able to do all computing on RStudio Cloud
 (https://rstudio.cloud). You can join a shared workspace for this course on RStudio Cloud, where weekly problem sets will be posted. Instructions on how to get set up on our shared space is posted on Quercus.
- **Textbook**: There is no required textbook for this course. Relevant readings have been compiled from multiple sources will be made available on Quercus for each week.

INTENDED LEARNING OUTCOMES

By the end of this course students should be able to:

- Describe how statistical methods can be used to learn from data, including methods for description, explanation, and prediction.
- Carry out a variety of statistical analyses in R and interpret the results of the analyses.
- Implement the computational steps involved in the management and statistical analysis of data using R.
- Identify appropriate uses of statistical methods to answer questions, including their strengths and limitations
- Clearly communicate the results of a data analysis to both technical and non-technical audiences.

TOPICS

- Data visualization
- Data wrangling and summarizing data
- Statistical testing and estimation
- Statistical models for description and prediction
- Supervised and unsupervised statistical learning
- Ethical issues in data collection and analysis

EVALUATION

Assessment	Weight	Date	Time	Location	
Survey	2%	Distributed during last week of	NA	NA	
completion		classes		1973	
Mentorship	3%	Details will be available at your	NA	NA	
program		second tutorial (Friday, January 18)		NA	
Tutorial	20%	Weekly problem sets due on Quercus night before each tutorial + assignments due in Friday tutorial (must attend your tutorial section)	L0101 - 10-12 L0201 - 2-4	Various, see ACORN and https://q.utoronto.ca	
Term Test	20%	Friday, March 1 (must write your section's midterm)	L0101 - 10-12 L0201 - 2-4	ТВА	
Final Project	20%	Monday April 1	L0101 - 10-12 L0201 - 2-4	Bahen Atrium	
Final Exam	35%	TBA (between Apr 6-30)	ТВА	Scheduled by Faculty Arts & Science	

Important notes about tutorials

1. Your tutorial grade includes weekly problem sets due before tutorial (to be submitted by 11:59PM the night before tutorial) and any work done during tutorial. *Late assignments will not be accepted.* Each week, you will earn a tutorial grade out of 6:

Attendance for the entire tutorial	1
Completed/submitted assigned weekly problems	1
Tutorial assignment	4
Total	6

- 2. There are **10** tutorials during the term to be held every Friday **starting Jan 11** and **ending Mar 29** *except* Feb 22 (Reading Week), Mar 1 (term test) and Apr 5 (last day of the term). Your tutorial grade for the semester will be calculated as the average of your 10 tutorial grades. The tutorials are an important part of the course. If you miss a tutorial, 0 will be recorded for your tutorial and there is no way to make up this grade. The only exception to this is if you miss the tutorial for a valid medical reason (see "Missed term tests or tutorials" section below).
- 3. If you are officially enrolled in the 10-12 lecture section, your tutorials will be Friday from 10-12, and if you are officially enrolled in the 2-4 lecture section, then your tutorials will be on Friday from 2-4pm

(no exceptions). It is your responsibility to make sure you are registered for a tutorial on ACORN and that tutorial time must match your official lecture section time.

MISSED TERM TESTS OR TUTORIALS

- Late tutorial assignments are not accepted (due at 11:59pm on the day before your tutorial).
- If a term test or tutorial work is missed for a valid medical reason, you must submit the University of Toronto Verification of Student Illness or Injury form to your instructor (not TA) within one week of the test or missed tutorial.
- The form will only be accepted as valid if the form is filled out according to the instructions on the form.
- The form must indicate that the degree of incapacitation on academic functioning is moderate, serious, or severe in order to be considered a valid medical reason for missing the term test or tutorial. If the form indicates that the degree of incapacitation on academic functioning is negligible or mild then this will <u>NOT</u> be considered a valid medical reason and 0% will be recorded for your missed term test or tutorial.
- Note: If you write the term test or attend the tutorial, it will be assumed that you deemed yourself fit
 enough to do so and your grade will stand as calculated. No accommodation will be made based on
 claims of medical, physical, or emotional distress after the fact.
- Other reasons for missing the term test or tutorial will require <u>prior</u> approval by your instructor. If prior approval is not received from your instructor for non-medical reasons, then 0% will be recorded for your missed term test or tutorial.
- If a tutorial is missed for a reason deemed valid by your instructor, then the weight for that tutorial work will be shifted to the remaining tutorials when your instructor computes your course grade at the end of the semester.
- If the term test is missed for a valid reason, then the weight for the test will be shifted to the final exam. In other words, the final exam will be worth 55% of your final grade.

MARKING CONCERNS

Any request to have a test question remarked must be emailed to your instructor within <u>one</u> week of the test results being released. Your request must include a detailed written justification referring to your answer and the relevant course material to be considered. Please note that we reserve the right to review the grading of all questions on your test when you re-submit an assessment for reconsideration.

HOW TO COMMUNICATE WITH YOUR INSTRUCTORS

Questions about course material or organization, such as,

- What do I change the colour of my plotting symbol?
- What is the difference between supervised and unsupervised learning?
- When is the term test?

should be posted on the discussion forums on Piazza or asked in person (in class or during office hours). Questions can be posted anonymously on Piazza (so that the author is anonymous to other students but not to the instructors), if desired.

If your communication is private (e.g. I missed the test because I was ill), then e-mail your instructor. Use your utoronto.ca e-mail account to ensure that your message doesn't automatically go to a Junk folder and be sure to include your full name and student number.

ACADEMIC INTEGRITY

You are responsible for knowing the content of the <u>University of Toronto's Code of Sehaviour on Academic Matters</u>.

As a general rule, we encourage you to discuss course material with each other and ask others for advice. However, it is <u>not</u> permitted to share answers or to directly share code or writing for anything that is to be handed in. When an assignment is required to be completed as a team, you may share answers and code with other members of your team, but not with another team in the class. For example, "For question 2.1 what R function did you use?" is a fair question; "Please show me your R code for question 2.1" is not.

Academic offenses will be taken very seriously and dealt with accordingly. If you have any questions about what is or is not permitted in this course, please do not hesitate to contact your instructor

INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY STATEMENT

Course material that has been created by your instructor (i.e. lecture slides, term test questions/solutions and any other course material and resources made available to you on Quercus) is the intellectual property of your instructor and is made available to you for your personal use in this course. Sharing, posting, selling or using this material outside of your personal use in this course is not permitted under any circumstances and is considered an infringement of intellectual property rights.

No videotaping of lectures will be permitted under any circumstances. If you would like to make an audio recording of the lectures in this course, you MUST ask permission from your instructor in advance. According to intellectual property laws, not asking permission constitutes stealing.

ACCESSIBILITY NEEDS

The University of Toronto is committed to accessibility. If you require accommodations for a disability, or have any accessibility concerns about the course, the classroom, or course materials, please contact Accessibility Services as soon as possible: email accessibility.services@utoronto.cs or visit the website at http://accessibility.utoronto.ca

YOUR RESPONSIBILITIES

The course is designed to actively engage you in the course material. We hope you'll find the statistical reasoning and data science interesting, challenging, and fun. In order for classroom sessions and tutorials to be effective, prepare by learning about the week's concepts through completing the weekly problems and readings.

Department of Statistical Sciences

Instructor Office Hours

Name Bet	nany White		Room:	556006
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